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Claims

1	1. A method for treating a subject suffering from cancer, said
2	method comprising the step of:
3	administering to a subject a therapeutically effective amount of a herpes

administering to a subject a therapeutically effective amount of a herpes simplex virus (HSV) comprising a nucleic acid sequence encoding for an agent selected from the group consisting of interleukin-12, granulocyte macrophage colony stimulating factor, and cytosine deaminase such that an anti-cancer response is induced in the subject.

- 2. A method according to claim 1, wherein said administering step comprises intratumorally disposing the HSV into the subject.
- 1 3. A method according to claim 1, wherein the HSV vector is substantially aneurovirulent.
- 1 4. A method according to claim 3, wherein the HSV vector is replication competent.
- 5. A method according to claim 3, wherein the HSV vector
 comprises a deletion of the γ₁34.5 gene.
- 1 6. A method according to claim 5, wherein IL-12 genes are inserted within the γ_1 34.5 gene deletion.

- 7. A method according to claim 6, wherein the IL-12 genes comprise subunits p35 and p40 separated by an IRES sequence.
- 8. A method according to claim 7, wherein said IL-12 encoding
- 2 nucleic acid sequence bicistronically expresses the p35 and p40 subunits to
- 3 produce self-assembling, heterodimeric IL-12 in the HSV vector.
- 1 9. An anti-tumor pharmaceutical composition comprising a herpes
- 2 simplex virus (HSV) vector comprising a nucleic acid sequence encoding for a
- 3 compound selected from the group consisting of IL-12, GM-CSF, and CD
- 4 operatively linked to a promoter, and a pharmaceutically acceptable carrier.
- 1 10. A pharmaceutical composition according to claim 9, wherein
- 2 said HSV vector is substantially aneurovirulent.
- 1 11. A pharmaceutical composition according to claim 9, wherein
- 2 said HSV vector is replication competent.
- 1 12. A pharmaceutical composition according to claim 9, wherein
- 2 said HSV vector has been transformed with an expression cassette comprising
- 3 nucleic acid sequences encoding for the p40 and p35 of IL-12, said subunits
- 4 being separated from each other by an IRES encoding sequence.

- 1 13. A pharmaceutical composition according to claim 12, wherein
- 2 said HSV vector includes a deletion of the $\gamma_1 34.5$ gene.
- 1 14. A pharmaceutical composition according to claim 9, wherein the
- 2 expression of the nucleic acid sequence encoding for IL-12 results in
- 3 constitutive production of IL-12 in vivo.
- 1 15. A pharmaceutical composition according to claim 9 which has
- 2 been formulated for injection.